

This learning material was developed using information from peer-reviewed scientific literature, international conservation organisations, government agencies, marine research institutions and educational resources. Sources have been selected to provide students with accurate, up-to-date and accessible information on marine ecosystems, biodiversity, conservation and ocean stewardship.

Bibliography

References and Sources

Global Ocean Science

- [National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration \(NOAA\) Ocean Service](#)
- [NOAA Fisheries](#)
- [Smithsonian Ocean Portal](#)
- [Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution \(WHOI\)](#)
- [Monterey Bay Aquarium Research Institute \(MBARI\)](#)
- [UNESCO Ocean Literacy Portal](#)

Marine Biodiversity and Conservation

- [International Union for Conservation of Nature \(IUCN\) Red List](#)
- [Convention on Biological Diversity \(CBD\)](#)
- [United Nations Environment Programme \(UNEP\) Oceans and Seas](#)
- [Ocean Decade \(UNESCO\)](#)
- [Marine Conservation Institute](#)
- [Global Mangrove Alliance](#)

Climate Change and Oceans

- [Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change \(IPCC\)](#)
- [IPCC Special Report on the Ocean and Cryosphere](#)
- [NASA Climate Change – Oceans](#)

Fisheries and Sustainable Seafood

- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) Fisheries and Aquaculture
- [Marine Stewardship Council \(MSC\)](#)
- [Know Your Fish](#)
- [InSeason Fish](#)

Marine Mammals, Sharks and Sea Turtles

- NOAA Marine Mammals
- [Shark Trust](#)
- [Shark Research Institute](#)
- [Sea Turtle Conservancy](#)
- [IUCN Marine Turtle Specialist Group](#)

Ocean Exploration and Technology

- [NOAA Ocean Exploration](#)
- [Schmidt Ocean Institute](#)
- [Ocean Exploration Trust \(Nautilus Live\)](#)
- [Marine Technology Society](#)

India-Specific References

Government and Research Institutions

- [National Institute of Oceanography \(NIO\)](#)
- [Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services \(INCOIS\)](#)
- [Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute \(CMFRI\)](#)
- [Central Institute of Fisheries Technology \(CIFT\)](#)
- [Central Institute of Fisheries Nautical and Engineering Training \(CIFNET\)](#)
- National Centre for Sustainable Coastal Management (NCSCM)

Conservation Organisations

- [WWF India – Oceans and Coasts](#)
- [Wildlife Institute of India \(WII\)](#)
- [Wildlife Trust of India \(WTI\)](#)

- [Sahyadri Nisarga Mitra](#)
- [Dakshin Foundation](#)
- [Nature Conservation Foundation](#)
- [Mangrove Foundation](#)

Further Reading

- [Smithsonian Ocean Portal – Ocean Life](#)
- [NOAA Ocean Facts](#)
- [National Geographic Ocean Hub](#)
- NOAA Deep Sea Exploration
- MBARI Deep Sea Research
- [International Coral Reef Initiative](#)
- [NOAA Coral Reef Conservation Program](#)
- Shark Trust Educational Resources
- [Save Our Seas Foundation Learning Resources](#)

Recommended Videos and Multimedia

- [NOAA Ocean Exploration Video Library](#)
- [Nautilus Live](#)
- [Chasing Coral](#)
- [NOAA Coral Reef Videos](#)
- [Blue Planet II](#)
- [Panel discussion on Marine Mammals of India](#)
- [NOAA Whale Acoustics Resources](#)
- [Sea Turtle Conservancy Educational Resources](#)
- [INCOIS Outreach and Education](#)
- [Respiration in Fish](#)
- [Counter-current exchange](#)
- [RAM ventilation](#)
- [Lakshadweep Ways of Life](#)
(Oceans & People section Chapter 6)
- [Lakshadweep's fishing legacy](#)
- [Palk Bay](#)